1 PHRASE OF THE DAY

If I had taken the earlier train, I would have gotten a seat.

もっと早い電車に乗っていたら、席に座れていたでしょう。

2 SITUATION

Matt is asking Jessie about her trip. マットはジェシーに旅行のことを尋ねています。



3 **DIALOGUE**

Directions: First repeat after your tutor and then practice each role. 課題: 先生の後に続いてくり返した後、それぞれの役を練習してみましょう。

- Matt : How was your trip to Tokyo?
- **Jessie**: The sightseeing itself was a lot of fun, but the return trip was awful.
- Matt : Oh, why was it?
- Jessie: I didn't bother to reserve a seat on the train and the non-reserved section was too crowded so I couldn't get a seat. So I stood all the way from Tokyo to Osaka.
- **Matt** : Wow, you must have been exhausted.
- Jessie: Yes. If I had taken an earlier train, I would have gotten a seat.

マット: 東京旅行はどうだった?

ジェシー: 観光そのものは楽しかったんだけど、帰りが 大変だったのよ。

マット: おや、どうしてだい?

ジェシー:

自由席で帰ってくる予定だったんだけど、電 車が混みすぎていて座れなかったの。だから 東京から大阪までずっと立ちっぱなしだった のよ。

マット: わぁ、きっとへとへとになっただろうね。

ジェシー: ええ。もっと早い電車に乗っていたら、座れて たんだろうけど。

4 VOCABULARY

Directions: First repeat after your tutor and then read aloud by yourself. 課題: 先生の後に続いてくり返した後、今度はひとりで発音してみましょう。

non-reserved all the way and the way and the way are set of the se

自由席の、予約していない 道中ずっと **awful** ; へとへとに疲れた

section 区画、部分 しひどい



If I had taken the earlier train, I would have gotten a seat.

もっと早い電車に乗っていたら、席に座れていたでしょう。

3rd Conditional Talking About Imaginary Past Event

過去の事実と異なることを仮定する(仮定法過去完了)

Directions: First repeat after your tutor and then read aloud again by yourself. 課題: 先生の後に続いてくり返した後、今度はひとりで発音してみましょう。

If I had taken the earlier train, I would have gotten a seat.	もっと早い電車に乗っていたら、座れていただろう。
(=Because I didn't take the earlier train, I didn't get a seat.)	
If she had studied harder, she could have passed the exam.	彼女は一生懸命勉強していたら試験に合格できて いただろう。
(=Because she didn't study hard, she couldn't pass the exam.)	
If you had asked me for help, I would have helped you.	あなたが私に助けを求めていたら、私はあなたを 助けていただろうに。
(=You didn't ask me for help, so I didn't help you.)	
If John hadn't broken his leg, he could have played in the game.	ジョンは足を骨折していなかったら、試合に出場で きていただろう。
(=John broke his leg, so he couldn't play in the game.)	

6 ACTIVITY ^{練習}

Activity 1: Change these sentences into 3rd conditional. 練習1: 以下の文章を仮定法過去完了に書き換えましょう。

- 1. I didn't have enough money, so I couldn't buy the car.
- 2. The weather was bad, so we delayed the departure.
- 3. His father died, and he quit college.
- 4. Because you helped us, we could finish the work.